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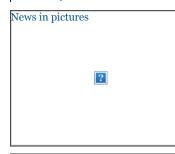
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Cable's "compelling vision" in full

To my surprise, my campaign against cliché turns out to inform political judgements. Clichés really ...



Once a Roman city, where the crusaders committed their first act of cannibalism – eating their dead Muslim opponents – Homs was captured by Saladin in 1174. Under post-First World War French rule, the settlement became a centre of insurrection and, after independence, the very kernel of Baathist resistance to the first Syrian governments. By early 1964, there were battles in Homs between Sunnis and Alawi Shia. A year later, the young Baathist army commander of Homs, Lieutenant Colonel Mustafa Tlas, was arresting his pro-regime comrades. Is the city's history becoming a little clearer now?

As one of the Sunni nouveaux riches who would support the Alawi regime, Tlas became defence minister in Hafez al-Assad's Baathist government. Under their post-1919 mandate, the French had created a unit of "Special Forces" in which the Alawis were given privileged positions; one of their strongholds was the military academy in Homs. One of the academy's most illustrious students under Hafez al-Assad's rule – graduating in 1994 – was his son Bashar. Bashar's uncle, Adnan Makhlouf, graduated second to him; Makhlouf is today regarded as the corrupting element in the Assad regime.

Later, Bashar would become a doctor at the military Tishreen Hospital in Damascus (where today most of the Syrian army's thousands of victims are taken for post-mortem examination before their funerals). Bashar did not forget Homs; his Britishborn Sunni wife came from a Homs family. One of his closest advisers, Bouthaina Shabaan, comes from Homs; even last year the city was too dangerous for her to visit her mother's grave on the anniversary of her death. Homs lies deep in the heart of all Syrians, Sunni and Alawite alike. Is it surprising that it should have been the Golgotha of the uprising? Or that the Syrian authorities should have determined that its recapture would break the back of the revolution? To the north, 30 years ago, Hafez Assad created more than 10,000 "martyrs" in Hama; last week, Homs became a little Hama, the city's martyrdom predicted by its past.

So why were we so surprised when the "Free Syrian Army" fled the city? Did we really expect the Assad regime to close up shop and run because a few hundred men with Kalashnikovs wanted to stage a miniature Warsaw uprising in Homs? Did we really believe that the deaths of women and children – and journalists – would prevent those who still claim the mantle of Arab nationalism from crushing the city? When the West happily adopted the illusions of Nicolas Sarkozy, David Cameron and Hillary Clinton – and the Arab Gulf states whose demands for Syrian "democracy" are matched by their refusal to give this same democracy to their own people – the Syrians understood the hypocrisy.

Were the Saudis, now so keen to arm Syria's Sunni insurgents – along with Sunni Qatar – planning to surrender their feudal, princely Sunni power to their own citizens and to their Shia minority? Was the Emir of Qatar contemplating resignation? Among the lobbyists of Washington, among the illusionists at the Brookings Institution and the Rand Corporation and the Council on Foreign Relations and all the other US outfits that peddle New York Times editorials, Homs had become the new Benghazi, the start-line for the advance on Damascus.

It was the same old American dream: if a police state was ruthless, cynical and corrupt – and let us have no illusions about the Baathist apparatus and its panjandrum – then its opponents, however poorly armed, would win; because they were the good guys. The old clichés clanked into focus. The Baathists were Nazis; Bashar a mere cipher in the hands of his family; his wife, Asma, variously an Eva Braun, Marie Antoinette or Lady Macbeth. Upon this nonsense, the West and the Arabs built their hopes.



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Sketch: When MPs prefer the call of the cheese to the call of the Commons

Students of British politics should note that Prime Minister's Questions is held before lunch is ser...



Lib Dem disappointment, what do they stand for, Lembit and Vince

It's one of those good mornings when BBC Somerset call and ask me to go on air to talk politic... The more Sarkozy, Cameron and Clinton raged against Syria's atrocities, the more forceful they were in refusing all military help to the rebels. There were conditions to be met. The Syrian opposition had to unite before they could expect help. They had to speak with one voice – as if Gaddafi's opponents did anything like this before Nato decided to bomb him out of power. Sarkozy's hypocrisy was all too obvious to the Syrians. So anxious was he to boost his chances in the French presidential election that he deployed hundreds of diplomats and "experts" to "rescue" the French freelance journalist Edith Bouvier, hampering all the efforts of NGOs to bring her to safety. Not many months ago, this wretched man was cynically denouncing two male French journalists – foolhardy, he called them - who had spent months in Taliban custody in Afghanistan.

French elections, Russian elections, Iranian elections, Syrian referendums – and, of course, US elections: it's amazing how much "democracy" can derail sane policies in the Middle East. Putin supports an Arab leader (Assad) who announces that he has done his best "to protect my people, so I don't feel I have anything to be blamed for... you don't feel you're to blame when you don't kill your own people". I suppose that would be Putin's excuse after his army butchered the Chechens. As it happens, I don't remember Britain's PM saying this about Irish Catholics on Bloody Sunday in 1972 – but perhaps Northern Ireland's Catholics didn't count as Britain's "people"?

No, I'm not comparing like with like. Grozny, with which the wounded photographer Paul Conroy drew a memorable parallel on Friday, has more in common with Baba Amr than Derry. But there is a distressing habit of denouncing anyone who tries to talk reality. Those who claimed that the IRA would eventually find their way into politics and government in Northern Ireland – I was one – were routinely denounced as being "in cahoots with terrorists". When I said in a talk in Istanbul just before Christmas that the Assad regime would not collapse with the speed of other Arab dictatorships – that Christian and Alawite civilians were also being murdered – a young Syrian began shrieking at me, demanding to know "how much you are being paid by Assad's secret police"? Untrue, but understandable. The young man came from Deraa and had been tortured by Syria's mukhabarat.

The truth is that the Syrians occupied Lebanon for almost 30 years and, long after they left in 2005, we were still finding their political claws deep inside the red soil of Beirut. Their intelligence services were still in full operation, their power to kill undiminished, their Lebanese allies in the Beirut parliament. And if the Baathists could smother Lebanon in so powerful a sisterly embrace for so long, what makes anyone think they will relinquish Syria itself easily? As long as Assad can keep Damascus and Aleppo, he can survive.

After all, the sadistic ex-secret police boss Najibullah clung on as leader of Afghanistan for years when all he could do was fly between Kabul and Kandahar. It might be said that, with all Obama's horses and all Obama's men on his side, this is pretty much all Hamid Karzai – with his cruel secret police, his regime's corruption, his bogus elections – can do today. But that is not a comparison to commend itself to Washington, Paris, London, Doha or Riyadh, or even Istanbul.

So what of Bashar Assad? There are those who believe that he really still wants to go down in history as the man who gave Syria its freedom. Preposterous, of course. The problem is that even if this is true, there are those for whom any profound political change becomes a threat to their power and to their lives. The security police generals and the Baathist paramilitaries will fight to the death for Assad, loyal to a man, because – even if they don't admire him – they know that his overthrow means their own deaths. But if Assad were to indicate that he intended to "overthrow" himself – if the referendum and the new constitution and all the "democratic" changes he talks about became real – these notorious men would feel both fear and fury. Why, in this case, should they any longer remain loyal?

No, Bashar Assad is not a cipher. He is taking the decisions. But his father, Hafez, came to power in 1970 in a "corrective" revolution; "corrections" can always be made again. In the name of Baathism. In the name of Arab nationalism. In the name of crushing the al-Qa'ida-Zionist-Islamist-terrorist enemy. In the name of history.



shame on them, the son of the devil.....

go to the history of dustbin....with all the zionst dictotors in the world, it is god wish to strated in the M.E as the history teach us along thousands of years. as all prophets came from that land...!

9 hours ago

Like Reply

alexandre2

You would never know from this that Bloody Sunday was one isolated incident - thirteen people were regrettably killed and there were extensive public enquiries. Army tactics were immediately aktered so that no such incident occurred again. To juxtapose this with Grozny where thousands died over a long period, without any sign of concern ir responsibilityby the authorities is absurd. As for cannibalism and the crusades - what is the relevance to modern Syria? Would you include the Normans' devastation of much of Northern England (less that a century before the crusades) is an article about modern Britain? Would you introduce references to the mass murder of the Cathars in the Albigensian Crusade in Southern France into an article about the current French election? So why in the M/E do we keep having to hear about the Crusades? Finally, for those who might answer this, saying that US policy is somehow a continuation of the Crusades, I would only poiont out that this would negate the supposed zionist influence on US policy given that massacres of Jews by Christians (across Europe as well as in the Middle East) were a defining feature of the Crusades.



"prophets" are Jews, all from the Bible. But what is AlQuds?

18 hours ago in reply to marieleroux Like Reply



scartoon

Abraham was not a Jews. He was a Chaldean, born in Ur, in southern Iraq. There were no Jews/Hebrews in Abraham's time. God--who seems to appear only to certain preferred people-told Abraham to go to the Land of Canaanites and take it. God the imperialist, God the racist, God encouraging the theft of Canaanite's native land and handing it over to a Chaldean from Ur. I don't understand why the Monty Python gang missed this plot.

16 hours ago in reply to marieleroux

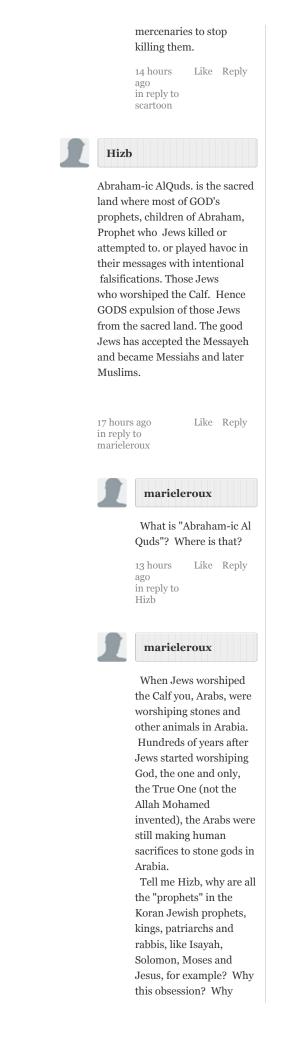


marieleroux

Like Reply

Exactly, but all that we know about Abraham comes from the Jewish holy book, the Bible. He is the father of the Jewish people. Some say he is also the father of the Arabs, because he did his maid and she got pregnant. I believe the Arabs descend from Abraham also, because it is written in the Bible that they would be many and violent.

There were no Jews/Hebrews in Abraham's time, as there was not country called Iraq, the one you mentioned, and no Arabs either, even less Muslims, for this religion was invented 1,500 years after Judaism, 650 after Jesus. The Cannanites are not around to complain, they are extinct, but the Argentinians want their islands back and the Afghans want the British army of professional soldiers and Gurkha



didn't Mohamed choose Arab prophets? Or Inuit prophets? Or Aztec prophets? Incas? Aborigines? Messiah. Hebrew word. Jesus belief. You, a Muslim, have no idea what it means.

14 hours Like Reply ago in reply to Hizb



True some Arabs worshiped stone figures out of ignorance, but that was before the prophet Mohamad with Islam, where most Arabs were still Hanafi-(followers of the original Ibrahimic message)and some were Christians. In contrast But most of the Jews worshiped t he Calf after they saw the Miracles of prophit Mosa (Peace be Upon Him) Big difference Knowingly disobaying GOD hence the expulsion from the Holy land, Ibrahimic-AlQuds

3 hours Like ago in reply to marieleroux

Hizb

if u see different doctors coming a nd going to a house it does not

mean the people inside are healthy. Many prophets = arrogant people. they deny the messengers hence expelled form the holy land. Q why there are Jews still, why they did not follow Essa-the Messayeh peace be upon him. GOD Does not have mercy on Jews, when they disobey HIM, and the Do.

3 hours Like ago in reply to marieleroux

scartoon

The West's drive to unseat Assad has nothing to do with establishing democracy in Syria or saving the lives of Syrians battling Assad. The drive has everything to do with the fact that Syria, unlike almost other Arab states, refuses to be a hired hand of the West. The other reason is to destroy Iran's best friend in the region and in the process eliminate the Hizbollah. In other words, the plot to unseat Assad is to make life more comfortable for racist, expansionist, imperialist Israel. By the way, Israel is not the 51st state of America; America is the second state of Israel when it comes to Middle East politics.

To Marie Leroux.

No state other than Israel and some stamp-sized and bribed South Pacific island recognizes Jerusalem as the capital of Israel--not even your lackey Washington. You didn't give Sinai to Egypt. It wasn't yours to give. You attacked Egypt when Egypt was no threat to you. You knew Nasser's announcements were for domestic consumption. Damn it: a senior diplomat who evacuated his family from Cairo a day before your attack said that on the way to the Cairo airport he noticed the Egyptian radar was immobile. Not turning as one would have expected from a state preparing to go to war. As well, almost a third of Egypt's army was in Yemen at the time. What kind of lunatic Egyptian ruler would have planned to attack the Zionist entity when one-third of his badly equipped army was a 1,000 k away?

You returned Sinai to Egypt to take out Egypt from the struggle to liberate Palestine. So far the plan has succeeded.

Your emotional language makes me wonder whether I should continue to discuss the topic with you.

1 day ago 9 Likes

scartoon

The West's drive to unseat Assad has nothing to do with establishing democracy in Syria or saving the lives of Syrians battling Assad. The drive has everything to do with the fact that Syria, unlike almost other Arab states, refuses to be a hired hand of the West. The other reason is to destroy Iran's best friend in the region and in the process eliminate the Hizbollah. In other words, the plot to unseat Assad is to make life more comfortable for racist, expansionist, imperialist Israel. By the way, Israel is not the 51st state of America; America is the second state of Israel when it comes to Middle East politics.

21 hours ago in reply to scartoon Like Reply 5 Likes



marieleroux

Israel is neither imperialist nor expansionist. Little Israel is only shrinking, unfortunately, due to some stupid Israeli politicians trying to please the Europeans, those that kicked the Arabs out of Iberia and the Arabs, those killing each other in their endless civil wars, the invaders from Arabia. Israel gave the Arabs (22 countries, 1 in Palestine, Jordan, occupying 80% of the region) the Sinai Peninsula, Gaza and most of Judea and Samaria, including Bethlehem, capital of Judea, city of Jewish King David and his descendant Jesus. But you are not returning the Malvinas or Gibraltar, I suppose.

 14 hours ago
 Like Reply

 in reply to scartoon
 1 Like

 Leon
 Leon

It only shrinks when you make some stupid post that doesn't reflect its true size.

12 hours ago Like Reply in reply to marieleroux

marieleroux

2 billion Christians choose a Saviour that was Jewish and born in the Jewish contry, whose capital was Jerusalem, this some 700 years before Islam was invented and the Muslim Arabs invaded Jewish Palestine. But the "Christian" (poor Jesus...) countries deny that Jerusalem is Jewish. Also 1,500 years after Judaism, 650 after Jesus an Arab in Arabia invented a new religion where all "prophets" are.... Jews! And when the armies of this obsessed man invaded Jewish Jerusalem they built that vulgar mosque right on top of Judaism holiest site in the Jewish capital, Jerusalem, but today the 1,4 billion Muslims that worship those Jewish "prophets" deny Jerusalem is Jewish. Strange, strange world.... Why didn't you choose the Incas, for example? Today you would be fighting over Cuzco.

Muslim Arab judenrein bloody dictatorship of Egypt, the occupied (by the Muslim Arabs from Arabia) land of the Copts, the original Egyptians, declared war and attacked Israel in 1948. In 1967 the Muslim Arab bloody dictator of Egypt made genocidal threats against Israel, that preempitvely attacked and won. Land conquered in a defensive war shouldn't be returned.

Liberate Palestine? But Palestine is free, at least the 20% of it call Israel, where everyone has rights. Iberia is free too (La reconquista, celebrated to this day), and so is Southern Sudan, not before 300,000 black Christians were slaughtered by Muslim Arabs in Darfur.

1 day ago in reply to scartoon Like Reply 1 Like

scartoon

The West's drive to unseat Assad has nothing to do with establishing democracy in Syria or alleviating the suffering of Syrians. It has everything to do with demolishing the only Arab country which refuses to be a hired hand of the West. It also has to do with damaging Iran by destroying Tehran's best friend in the region, in addition to collapsing the power of Hizbullah. In other words, the attack on Assad is the make life easier for the racist, expansionist Tel-Aviv regime. By the way, Israel is not the 51st state of the US; the US is the second state of Israel when it comes to America's Middle East policies.

1 day ago 8 Likes

Like Reply

marieleroux

Tel Aviv is not the capital city of Israel, Jerusalem is.

Racist? Rights for all in Israel. And Israel is the only country that imported black people from Africa (Ethiopia)) not to enslave, but free them. Little Israel is not exanding, but shrinking, unfortunately. The Sinai Peninsula, given to a

Muslim Arab dictator. Gaza, given to the local Arabs, judenrein now, ruled by a Taliban / Al Qaeda kind of Muslim terrorist group, like those your country kills by the thousands in Iraq and Afghanistan and the most of Judea and Samaria given to Egyptian terrorist Arafat and his corrupt PLO.

Israel is not the 51st state of the US, but your Britain is their poodle.



To Marieloux:

You conveniently digress and shift the focus of the discussion to religion ("poor Jesus...2 billion Christians...vulgar mosque..."). This is a tired ploy spouted by Zionists with more eloquence for deception than you possess. The conflict between Jews and Arabs has little to do with religion. European Jews, through guile, money, blackmail, propaganda, and Western connivance stole Palestine. They first gobbled 78% (1948) and the remaining 22% in 1967. Palestinians and Arabs in general have many times offered permanent peace for the return of the 22%, but expansionist Zionists, who want to expand beyond the borders of Palestine, know a permanent peace would end their dreams for further conquest.

To maintain it imperial regime, Israel needs to be permanently at war footing. Peace would result in deep cuts of financial support from overseas Jews and the West. Peace would eventually make Jews minority in the Israeli colony. Thus the Zionist endless war drum beat. They have to convince world Jewry that Israel is facing "existential" threat from Arabs, from Iran, from Hizbullah, from Palestinians, perhaps even from Turkey ... What I am saying is known to most of the world. It's a fact. The Zionist deception and games have been exposed. Your false slogans ("Give the land without people to people without a land") won't wash anymore. The game is up.

20 hours ago in reply to marieleroux 2 Likes Like Reply



marieleroux

The conflict between Israel and Iran has everything to do with religion. Iran is obsessed with Israel, because the Arabs forced them to convert to a religion invented out of an obsession with Jews, today only 0,2% of the

world's population, but 100% of the "prophets" in their Koran. Their prophets are not Arabs, they are from another people. And that Arab in Arabia didn't choose those "prophets" from the Inuits, Aborigenes, Aztecs, Incas or any of the thousands of peoples / religions in the world at that time. The moment the Iranians would go back to their original religion, the one they followed before being forced to convert, the problem, the obsession with Jews and their country, would go away. The magic pill.

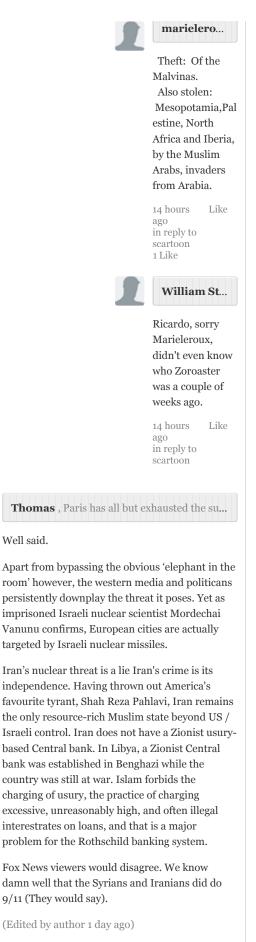
19 hours ago Like Reply in reply to scartoon 1 Like



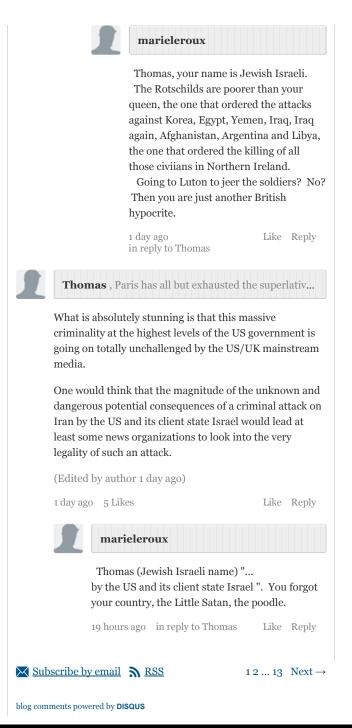
scartoon

You digress again, Marieleroux. I suspect you are doing it deliberately. The conflict between Iran and Israel is about the Zionist theft of Palestine. That the Holy Sanctuary is occupied by Israel is an added insult to any Muslim. Your "Iran is obsessed with Israel because Arabs forced to accept [Islam] and Jewish prophets..." is an insane idea. Please read that incredible sentence again. You also claim that when Iranians revert to Zoroastarianism, they will forget Israel. Another humdinger of an idea. If I follow your logic Christian Europeans to this day hate Greeks and Jews for introducing Christianity to Europe. Now I understand all the European hatred directed toward Greece in recent months and their condemnation of Israel's vile acts. Cherches le Christ!

16 hours Like Reply ago in reply to marieleroux 3 Likes



1 day ago in reply to scartoon Like Reply 6 Likes







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